

# HERITAGE LIME PUTTY MORTAR TYPE N

Product Data Sheet

### **Description and Use**

Heritage Lime Putty Mortar – Type N is an engineered factoryblended pointing (tuckpointing) and bedding mortar, designed to match the performance characteristics of traditional lime-cement mortar mixes, that facilitates safe and durable repairs of bedding and pointing mortar for solid load-bearing masonry buildings originally constructed with portland cement.

The wet formulation is pre-blended with water and comes with a sealed pouch of portland cement ready to be blended for use for pointing. Formulated only from aged high-calcium slaked lime putty, white portland cement, engineered aggregate blends, and mineral pigments (upon request), Heritage Lime Putty Mortar – Type N contains no pozollans, polymers, or admixes of any kind. Lime Putty Mortar Type N is a soft, permeable and flexible high lime mortar formulation, providing good protection of masonry units from damage caused by building movement, thermal expansion/contraction, freeze-thaw cycles and salt migration (efflorescence).

Heritage Lime Putty Mortar – Type N should be installed when mortar analysis and/or date of construction indicates modern (post-1932) portland cement blends were used. Characteristics of Type N lime-cement blends based on aged high calcium slaked lime putty include high water retention, high plasticity, high permeability along with fast set, excellent early compressive strength and early freezethaw resistance, High-calcium lime putty and white cement contain negligible amounts of soluble salts. This minimizes the risk of sulfate damage and alkali silica reaction.

Repairs to solid load-bearing masonry walls should only be attempted using appropriate materials, tools and techniques and only by educated/trained installers. Many homeowners can successfully execute pointing and small repairs. Structural repair conditions should be evaluated by professionals. Installation guides and training/certification, offered by US Heritage Group, are strongly recommended for all installers.

#### **Features and Benefits**

- Authentic product formulation ensures compatibility with historic masonry units and mortar.
- Standard aggregate blends and color selection facilitates quick, convenient installation.
- Custom-matched aggregate profiles and colors produce unbelievable visual accuracy.
- USHG provides unmatched product and project support, for one pail or hundreds, to ensure excellent results for every installation.

# Sales, Product and Project Support

US Heritage Group supports, sells and ships all products directly to ensure we consistently deliver the highest quality results possible. Contact USHG for a variety of support services:

- Specifier education
- Project-specific technical advice
- Specification guides and support
- Custom color and aggregate matching
- Installation guides and training

## **Product Standards (Conformance)**

ASTM C5	Quicklime for Structural Purposes
ASTM C144	Aggregate for Masonry Mortar
ASTM C150	Portland Cement
ASTM C270	Mortar for Unit Masonry
<b>ASTM C1489</b>	Lime Putty for Structural Purposes
<b>ASTM C1713</b>	Mortars for the Repair of Historic Masonry
<b>ASTM E2260</b>	Guide for Repointing Historic Masonry
NPS Preservation Brief #2	Repointing Mortar Joints in Historic Masonry Buildings

## **Packaging and Coverage**

See USHG **Installer Guide to Products and Services** for unit coverage and cost estimations

#### **Limited Warranty**

U.S. Heritage Group, Inc. warrants this product to be of merchantable quality when used or applied in accordance with the manufacturer's instructions. This product is not warranted as suitable for any purpose or use other than the general purpose for which it is intended. Liability under this warranty is LIMITED to the replacement of the product (as purchased) found to be defective, or at the shipping companies' option, to refund the purchase price. In the event of a claim under this warranty, notice must be given in writing to U.S. Heritage Group, Inc., 3516 North Kostner Ave., Chicago, IL 60641. THIS LIMITED WARRANTY IS ISSUED AND ACCEPTED IN LIEU OF ALL OTHER EXPRESSED WARRANTIES AND EXPRESSLY EXCLUDES LIABILITY FOR CONSEQUENTIAL DAMAGES.

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### **Surface Preparation**

Successful installation relies on proper surface preparation that involves careful evaluation, cleaning of masonry and mortar removal. Do not attempt to point walls with higher than 20% WME. Never install any mortar as a surface/skim coat. For additional surface preparation details see Heritage Lime Mortar Installation Guide then contact USHG with project-specific issues.

- 1. Clean masonry units as needed to remove soiling, efflorescence, coatings, etc.
- 2. Remove and repair or replace any unsound masonry units and bedding mortar.
- 3. Square-cut joints to min depth twice joint width.
- Clean surfaces to remove all dust and debris. 4.
- 5. Dampen masonry unit joints to surface-saturated dry condition
- Protect installation area from rain, sun, high winds, extreme hot 6. and cold temperatures before, during and after pointing.

# Mixing Instructions

Lime putty mortar Type N ships with the lime and sand pre-blended and the portland cement in a sealed pouch. Mortar should be mixed just prior to use, by hand using a mortar hoe, or shovel. Mechanical mixing can be accomplished by paddle drill or vertical shaft mixer. Standard paddle (horizontal shaft) mixers are not recommended for drier pointing mix. Mixing partial batches is not recommended.

- Open cement pouch and add cement to the pre blended lime 1. and sand mix. Do not add water to cement or mix.
- 2. Mix material 5 minutes by hand and drill or 3 minutes in vertical shaft mixer
- 2 Evaluate Mix Consistency and add water to adjust. Only add water if necessary after mixing in measured increments. Weeping or flowing mortar is too wet.
  - For bedding/laying only: add enough water to achieve a. spreadable consistency.
  - b. For pointing: add enough water, if required for mortar to stick to hawk and pointer.

#### **Application**

Mortar should be installed in layers or "lifts" where the joints are deeper than one quarter inch  $(\frac{1}{4})$ . Do not attempt to remove any freshly installed wet mortar.

- When installing mortar in lifts divide overall depth evenly for 1. each lift.
- 2. Compact each layer thoroughly and allow it to become thumbprint hard before applying the next layer.
- Scrape film from top of each mortar lift when thumbprint hard 3. prior to installing additional lifts
- Overfill final lift 1/8" (min) past final finish depth. 4.

#### <u>Cleaning</u>

This section applies only to removal of installed lime mortar residue. Masonry should be cleaned before repointing. Do not use metal scrapers or brushes. Do not use acidic or alkaline cleaners.

- Immediately after installation of mortar during thumbprint 1. hard and surface dry condition: thoroughly clean the exposed masonry surfaces of excess mortar. Use dry wood scrapers, stiff-nylon or fiber brushes. Do not use water to clean uncured mortar!
- 2. During initial damp curing conditions: Allow the mortar to time harden and test to check that cleaning can be accomplished without surface erosion or lime-run. Dampen with then use wood scrapers, stiff-nylon or fiber brushes.
- 3. After initial curing period: Use appropriate masonry cleaner, following manufacturer instructions.

#### <u>Finishing</u>

Joints must be finished immediately after installation as soon as initial "thumbprint hard" condition is reached.

- Dampen joints prior to tooling. 1.
- 2. Tool damp firm joints by scraping top of mortar from the joints using pointer end, wood handle or other stiff tool into desired profile, matching the original or surrounding joints.
- 3. Hit tooled joints with churn brush to consolidate mortar, expose aggregate and achieve natural weathered appearance.
- 4. Immediately dampen tooled joints to support curing process.

#### Curing

Lime mortar Type N cures by hydration through reaction with water and by carbonation through reaction with carbon dioxide. Uninterrupted execution of the curing process, immediately after installation, is essential to achieve proper mortar performance. Protect mortar from driving rain, sun, high winds, and temperatures above 90 or below 40 degrees during initial curing period. Protect Lime Putty Mortar Type N from freezing for 14 days after installation.

- Dampen fresh mortar using pump sprayer or garden hose on 1. mist setting.
- 2. Repeat the misting procedure if the wall begins to dry out.
- Keep mortar damp for the first 3 days after application.

#### Storage and Shelf life

After the Portland cement has been added to the lime-sand mix the batch of mortar should be used within 3 hours. Any unblended material can be stored in the original sealed pails. Protect from freezing, extreme heat and direct sunlight. This lime-sand mix can be kept indefinitely if damp condition is maintained. The portland cement pouches have a shelf life of 6 months, but can be replaced with new portand cement for future blending. Dispose of containers with any material that has dried.

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